## Farmer Cooperative Conference: Policy Update

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# Three Trends Will Influence the Debate in Washington Over the Coming Year



#### 1. The Twilight of the Administration



2008 2015



#### 2. A New Speaker of the House





#### 3. The Presidential Campaign Season





## Voter Dissatisfaction with Government Institutions Continues to Grow

- Congressional job approval : 15.3% of Americans approve, 75% disapprove
- President Obama's job approval: 44% approve, 52% disapprove
- 29% of Americans believe country is on right track;
   63% on wrong track



## Implications for Ag of a Divided, Dissatisfied Public

- The past doesn't necessarily predict the future—witness the drama of the last farm bill
- The balance of power can be shifted by a small number of voters in the middle
- If producers and other leaders in ag aren't talking to policy makers about the issues, our opponents will be
- Different sectors of ag no longer have the luxury of going their own ways—a divided agriculture community is a defeated agriculture community



#### **Major Issues to Watch**

- GMO Labeling
- Trade
- Tax Reform
- Minimum Wage
- Iran/Middle East Relations
- GHG Emissions Regulations
- EPA Regulations
- Waters of the U.S.

- Repeal/Modifications
- Cybersecurity/Data Breaches
- Highway Bill Funding
- Export-Import Bank
- Financial Regulation
- Immigration Reform
- Food and Nutrition policy

Health Law



#### **GMO Labeling**





#### **Negative Consumer Perceptions**











#### **Key Factors of the Debate**

- Nearly 2,000 independent, peer-reviewed scientific studies conclude GMOs are safe
- Biotechnology is responsible for decreasing the environmental impact of pesticides by nearly 20 percent
  - The technology has reduced green house gas emissions by an equivalent of removing nearly 12 million cars from our roads.
- In a 2014 study from the International Food Information Council, only 4 percent of total respondents said that labels should carry information about genetic engineering or related terms
  - Only 2 percent of total respondents say they avoid biotechnology derived food ingredients in their diet.



#### **Coalition for Safe & Affordable Food**

- Brings together broad range of stakeholders from across food & ag value chain
- Co-chaired by GMA & NCFC, includes National Milk, AFBF, and others on steering committee
- Focused on a national solution to the state-by-state GMO labeling initiatives





#### **Our Key Message to Congress:**

A 50 state patchwork of GMO labeling rules benefits no one. It would mislead consumers, raise food prices and hold back technology development and adoption.



#### Where the Debate is Headed

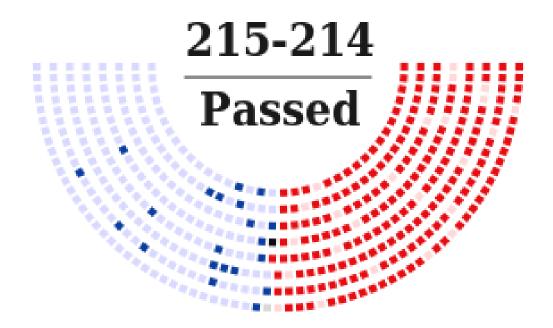
- Voluntary labeling system
- Mandatory review by FDA and USDA of new traits
- National standard for labeling products containing GMO ingredients



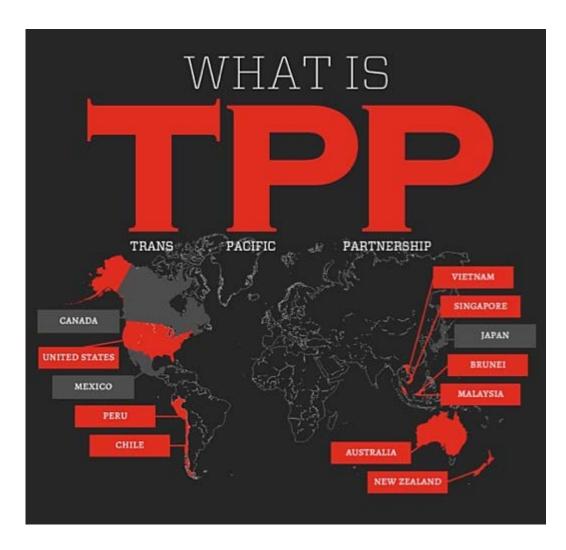
## Trans Pacific Partnership—What will it take to get passed?



#### **Trade Promotion Authority**









Agriculture will play a vital role in supporting TPP in the coming debate—but don't assume that the formations from the old play book will work.



#### **TAX REFORM**



### COMPLEX CONFUSING CODE COSTLY



#### **Tax Reform & Co-ops**





#### **Farmer Co-op & Producer Tax Priorities**

- Patronage Dividend Deduction (Sub T)
- Section 199 Domestic Production Activities Deduction
- Deduction for Interest on Debt
- Estate Taxes
- Depreciation





"Tax reform means, 'Don't tax you, don't tax me. Tax that fellow behind the tree."
- Russell B. Long



### Will the farm bill survive in its current form until reauthorization in 2018?





#### Budget agreement already changing the terms

- \$3 billion in sequestration relief comes from cuts to federal crop insurance
- This is on top of savings achieved in the last farm bill and previous budget cuts
- Expect more pressure to reduce spending across all titles of the bill
- The disunity in agriculture that we saw in the last go around is a luxury we no longer can afford





#### Thank you.